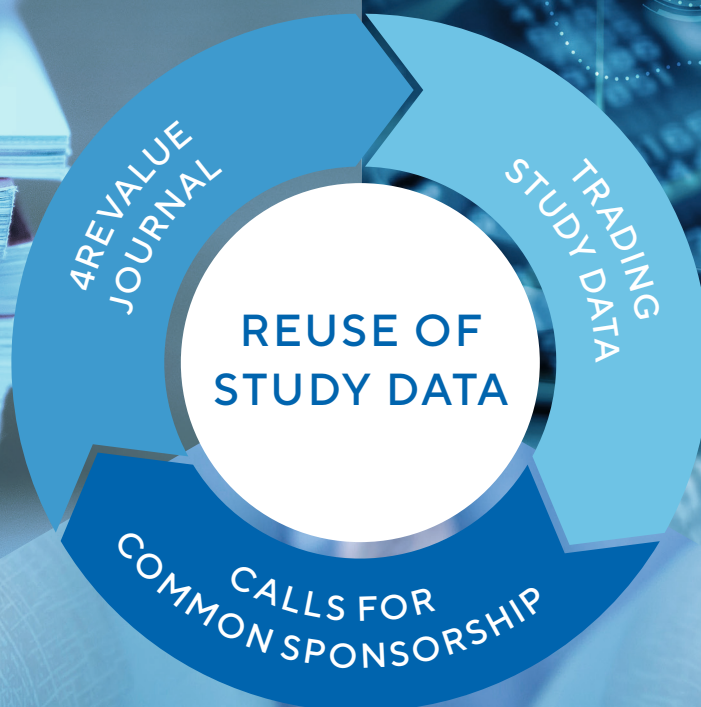


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REDUCTION of the number of animals used in standardized tests for pure substances – a practical solution to the “one substance, one assessment” approach.

REFINEMENT through improvement of animal testing methods and recording results to enhance data reusability. The aim is to avoid or minimise the stress on animals during an experiment.

REPLACEMENT of animal tests by buying or selling existing test results – as anonymous as possible, as transparent as necessary.

REUSE of standardized test results by trading them between companies. This approach combines and leverages **REDUCTION, REFINEMENT** and **REPLACEMENT** – taking it to the next level.



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